#### **ENGAGEMENT**

# Sensory Modulation

Album Title	Elements of Music	Clinical Applications
Links to Modulation	<ul> <li>Generic synthesized music</li> <li>Simple melodic structure</li> <li>Simple rhythm</li> <li>Little depth or spaciousness</li> <li>High contrast between high and low frequencies (foreground/background)</li> </ul>	Sensory modulation difficulties     Auditory defensiveness     Disruptions in homeostatic functions (sleep/wake, bowel/bladder, appetite cycles     Stiffness in middle ear muscles due to ear infections
Links to Connection	Generic keyboard music     Flowing and uncomplicated rhythmical structure     Comforting melodies move the listener towards an adaptive state     Relaxing without pervasive or dominant arrangement	Sensory modulation difficulties  Auditory defensiveness and reactivity  Constricted or vacillating range of arousal and affect  Soothing for individuals prone to dysregulation or anxiety  Provides rhythmical foundation for relaxation
Links to Space	Refer to Engagement: Space category for description	
Rhythm & Rhyme	<ul> <li>Familiar children's songs</li> <li>Voice accompanied by piano, guitar, and flute</li> <li>Simple melodic structure</li> <li>Simply rhythm</li> <li>Captivating and generally well-accepted music</li> </ul>	Sensory modulation difficulties     Pre-school client, especially when wearing headphones may be an issue     Facilitation of core activation     Promotion of vocalizations, singing, and phonological awareness
Peach Jamz	Familiar children's songs     Gentle voice accompanied by guitar, piano, and cello     Piano provides structure, time is clearly marked by guitar, and cello enhances body awareness and grounding for place in space     Simple melodic structures     Simple rhythm	Sensory modulation difficulties     Opens windows for vocalizations, emotional tone, and connectedness     Promotion of body-voice connection with expression of the physical me     Facilitates core activation
Razzberry Jamz	Classic children's songs that appeal to a wide age range     Jazzy improvisations     Varied instrumentation with simple, rhythmical structure	Sensory modulation difficulties     Opens windows for social connectedness     Facilitates core movement and motor planning
Early Mozart	<ul> <li>Mozart's earlier work, composed at age 13</li> <li>Compositions are lighter and less intense than his later pieces</li> <li>Small orchestra gives the pieces a sense of intimacy</li> </ul>	Sensory modulation difficulties  Effective for improving overall regulation of arousal and mood  Increases social connectedness and reciprocity  Encourages a calm, quiet-alert state

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Mozart for Modulation	Piano, flute, and orchestra	<ul> <li>Sensory modulation difficulties</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Piano provides structure and grounding Flute invites attention outward</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enhancement of language skills and social skills, especially in younger clients</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Inherent dialogue within music with conversational call and response (arrhythmic symmetry)</li> </ul>	Auditory-figure ground modulation     Organization of overall activity level
	<ul> <li>Simple melodies woven together in storyline- type structure</li> </ul>	,
	<ul> <li>Instrumentation provides foreground (focal), while accompaniment provides background (ambient)</li> </ul>	

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#### **ENGAGEMENT**

## Space

Album Title	Elements of Music	Clinical Applications
Links to Space	<ul> <li>Generic synthesized music</li> <li>Nature sounds and acoustic instruments enhance spatial qualities and perception</li> <li>Simple melodic structure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sensory modulation</li> <li>Poor spatial awareness and spatial organization</li> <li>Low frequency sound sensitivities (vacuum, blender, lawn mower, etc.)</li> <li>Not focused or outwardly connected</li> </ul>
Nature Pop	<ul> <li>Familiar musical selections interwoven with nature sounds</li> <li>Voice accompanied by strings, piano, flute, woodwinds, percussion, and nature sounds</li> <li>Simple melodic structure Very rhythmical</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Poor spatial awareness and spatial organization</li> <li>Core activation with emotional tone</li> <li>Facilitation of auditory-motor integration and postural organization</li> <li>Sensory modulation</li> </ul>
Nature Winds	<ul> <li>Simple, innocent, flowing, melodic structure</li> <li>Varied rhythm of slow and lively interwoven with dance movements</li> <li>Displays Mozart's profound talent for composing and blending a vast range of sounds         <ul> <li>Utilizes thirteen wind instruments without loss of expression</li> <li>Instrumentation: clarinet, oboe, bassoon, double bass, basset horn</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Poor spatial awareness</li> <li>Poor social or academic organization</li> <li>Attention</li> </ul>
Nature Classics	<ul> <li>This music selection has classical pieces from Bach and Carulli</li> <li>This music lends itself to helping with organization, focus and structure</li> <li>Played by small groups of musicians, thus helping with following the melody (sequencing) and not overwhelming one with a full orchestra</li> <li>The combinations are: <ul> <li>Flute and Piano</li> <li>Flute and Guitar</li> </ul> </li> <li>The rhythms, as well as, the tempos vary</li> <li>Several tracks feature a structural persistent beat, helping with task completion</li> <li>Offers a clear auditory space, while also providing richness in the textures contained within the matrix of benign nature surround</li> <li>Overall a very strong album for organization and discrimination</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Refinement of spatial awareness and spatial organization</li> <li>Difficulties with academic organization, motivation, and attention</li> <li>Refinement of postural organization and facilitating grounded attention outward due to the melodies that invite a focused attentiveness while keeping the space around you present</li> </ul>

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#### **INTERACTION**

Album Title	Elements of Music	Clinical Applications
Rhythm and Rhyme	Refer to Engagement category for description	
Peach Jamz	Refer to Engagement category for description	
Razzberry Jamz	Refer to Engagement category for description	
Apricot Jamz	<ul> <li>Familiar musical selections revolving around jungle themes</li> <li>Simple to complex melodies with subtle improvisation</li> <li>Rhythm is dominant feature</li> <li>Percussion and drums reinforce sound patterns</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sensory modulation</li> <li>Promotion of bilateral integration, timing, and sequencing</li> <li>Facilitation of auditory-motor integration, postural organization, and core activation</li> <li>Supports higher level functions of attention, arousal, and expression</li> </ul>
Surf Jamz	Surf genre music with guitars (electric, rhythm, acoustic), keyboard, drums     Guitar marks time     Simple, repetitive melodic structure grounds listener     Strong varying rhythms are captivating     Low spectral predominance	<ul> <li>Sensory modulation, especially sensory seeking</li> <li>Refinement of timing and sequencing</li> <li>Facilitation of postural organization and core activation</li> <li>Strong need for physical intensity</li> <li>Good initial selection for teenagers, especially grumpy boys</li> </ul>
Baroque for Modulation	<ul> <li>Chamber orchestra and flute</li> <li>Simple to complex melodies</li> <li>Fast-slow-fast tempo</li> <li>Fast rhythms capture attention</li> <li>Slow rhythms impact physiology (heart rate, respiration, suck/swallow/breathe synchrony) which can calm and focus attention</li> <li>Rich in overtones while maintaining definitive bass line</li> <li>Overtones invite attention and engagement outward</li> <li>Lower frequencies provide grounding and organization</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Postural activation, core activation, and breath activation</li> <li>Subtle modulation issues</li> <li>Activation of body for engagement and interaction ("low engine")</li> <li>Refinement of attention</li> </ul>
Pop Tunes	<ul> <li>Guitar, drums, bass, keyboard</li> <li>Electronic effects provide novelty to capture and retain attention</li> <li>Full spectrum of sound</li> <li>Familiarity through use of current popular music</li> <li>Powerful rhythms in techno, rock, and slow beats ignite and support movement through variety</li> <li>Variety of vocal styles</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Postural activation</li> <li>Energizing</li> <li>Increased affective expression</li> <li>Supports motor planning, bilateral integration and praxis</li> <li>Provides a rhythmic ground for interaction</li> </ul>

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#### $\underline{INTERACTION} \ \textit{(cont.)}$

Album Title	Elements of Music	Clinical Applications
Grape Jamz	<ul> <li>2 percussionists, bass, guitar, piano, woodwinds</li> <li>Basic familiar melodies with improvisation</li> <li>Simple strong rhythms with strong bass line</li> <li>Low spectral predominance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Postural organization and core activation</li> <li>Basic timing</li> <li>Auditory-motor integration</li> <li>Sensory modulation, especially seeking the need for more information from vestibular and proprioceptive senses</li> </ul>
Strawberry Jamz	<ul> <li>Classic and contemporary client's songs</li> <li>Voice accompanied by strings, piano, flute, woodwinds, percussion, and nature sounds</li> <li>Strings (cello, guitar, banjo, bass) provide organization for body movement</li> <li>Piano offers structure for organization</li> <li>Flute and woodwinds capture attention and foster connection and communication</li> <li>Percussion captures and maintains attention</li> <li>Simple melodic structure</li> <li>Very rhythmical</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Core activation with emotional tone</li> <li>Connectedness</li> <li>Language/communication skills</li> <li>Sensory modulation</li> <li>Increasing range of affective expression</li> </ul>
Vivaldi for Modulation	<ul> <li>Concerto and full orchestra</li> <li>String, lute, bassoon, recorder, piccolo, violin, harpsichord</li> <li>Fast-slow-fast tempo (60 beats/minute)</li> <li>Fast rhythms capture &amp; maintain attention</li> <li>Slow rhythms entrain biological rhythms to support quiet, alert state</li> <li>Melodic structure ranges from simple to complex</li> <li>Mid-high spectral predominance</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Refinement of sensory modulation, orientation, &amp; postural activation</li> <li>Poor auditory processing in complex environments</li> <li>Difficulty discriminating background/foreground sounds</li> <li>Sensitivity to sounds in higher frequency range, including speech</li> <li>Refinement of attention, language, and academic skills</li> </ul>
Bach for Modulation	<ul> <li>Concertos</li> <li>Violin, cello, harpsichord, orchestra</li> <li>Harpsichord marks time and grounds listener</li> <li>Violin elicits precise focus</li> <li>Intricate melodic structures seamlessly integrated together</li> <li>Weaves between fast and slow tempos</li> <li>Strong rhythms invite active mental and physical engagement</li> <li>Slower rhythms (60-72 beats/min.) entrain suck/swallow/breathe synchrony and quiet, alert learning state</li> <li>High spectral predominance</li> <li>Used later in a listening program when sensory modulation issues have improved</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Refinement of postural activation, core activation, and breath activation</li> <li>Refinement of connection</li> <li>Refinement of modulation</li> <li>Refinement of attention and receptive learning (i.e. spelling, vocabulary, facts)</li> </ul>

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# Modified Music Selection Descriptions <u>DISCRIMINATION</u>

Album Title	Elements of Music	Clinical Applications
Peach Jamz	Refer to the Engagement category for description	
Early Mozart	Refer to the Engagement category for description	
Mozart for Modulation	Refer to the Engagement category for description	
Strawberry Jamz	Refer to the Interaction category for description	
Baroque for Modulation	Refer to the Interaction category for description	
Vivaldi for Modulation	Refer to the Interaction category for description	
More Mozart for Modulation	<ul> <li>Concertos featuring piano, violin, flute, harp, and cello</li> <li>Piano supports organized body movement</li> <li>Flute invites attention outwards</li> <li>Arrhythmic phrases in a rhythmic fashion</li> <li>Melodies weaved together in storyline-type structure</li> <li>More complex and more emotional tone than Mozart for Modulation</li> <li>Used later in a listening program when sensory modulation issues have improved</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Refinement of modulation</li> <li>Refinement of connection and social turn- taking</li> <li>Refinement of attention and academics</li> <li>Difficulties with oral motor and respiratory function; Entrains suck/swallow/breathe rhythms</li> <li>Enhances auditory discrimination</li> </ul>
Mozart Strings #1	<ul> <li>Three Mozart string quartets</li> <li>Two violins, viola, and cello</li> <li>Short melodic phrases are interwoven with each member having a voice</li> <li>Complex rhythms with arrhythmic symmetry</li> <li>Overtones quality of strings are most similar to human voice and provide powerful emotion expression within music</li> <li>Used later in a listening program when sensory modulation issues have improved</li> </ul>	Refinement of attention     Refinement of academics and pragmatics Refinement of modulation     Enhances auditory discrimination in complex environments
Bach for Modulation	Refer to the Interaction category for description	

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